

United States
Department of
Agriculture

Hong Kong

Vibrant Market & Regional Hub for U.S. Food & Agricultural Products

March 14, 2015



TODICS

- Hong Kong Overview
- Hong Kong Vibrant Food Market
- Hong Kong Regional Trading Hub
- Macau Overview
- Overview of ATO Hong Kong



A Densely Populated City

Size: 1,100 sq. km

Population: 7.26 million (end 2014)

Typical Home Size: 500 sq. ft. for 2 to 4 persons

Birth Rate: 9.38 births / 1,000 population (ranked 204 in world)

Urban Population: 100% of total population (2011)

- ✓ Frequent shopping trips due to limited storage space
- ✓ Dining out a regular pastime for local residents



Sophisticated Consumers with Western Influence



Major Ethnic Group: 95% Chinese

Languages: Cantonese, Mandarin, English

Literacy: 95%

History: - British colonial rule (1842-1997)

- Reversion to Chinese sovereignty (July 1, 1997)

- One Country, Two Systems (1997-2047)

- Asian palate with western exposure
- ✓ Welcome new ideas and new products
- Consumers demand high quality and safe food products

Steadily Rising Economic Indicators

GDP: \$288 billion (个 5.3% over 2013)

Per Capita GDP: \$39,758 (个 4.6% over 2013)

F&B Retail Sales: \$11.47 billion (个 6.7% over 2013)

Restaurant Receipts: \$12.9 billion (个 3.4% over 2013)

Around 8,500 restaurants in the city

- ✓ Affluent consumers willing to spend on food & beverages
- Opportunities for high quality imported products



A Business-Friendly City

Economic Freedom - #1 in World

Few Trade Barriers: Low taxation, No tariffs, No exchange control

Excellent infrastructure:

Convenient local and regional transport

World-class telecommunications and connectivity

World-leading sea and air cargo system

Transparent and Efficient Government:

Independent judiciary and the rule of law

Free flow of information

Among the world's most corruption-free cities



Platform to the Region

No. of tourists: 60.8 million (\uparrow 12% over 2013)

(78% from Mainland China)

No. of regional headquarters in Hong Kong: 1,389

22% from the US

17% from Japan

8.6% from the UK

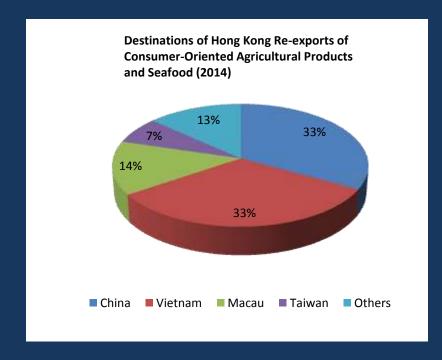
8.6% from China

Gateway to markets in the region

Nearly 30% gross food imports were

re-exported outside Hong Kong





Strategically located at the heart of Asia



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Hong Kong Position in U.S. Exports in 2014 (by value):

Consumer-Oriented F&B Products # 4 (\$3.8 billion)

Tree Nuts # 1 (\$926 million)

Beef & Beef Products # 3 (\$1.15 billion)

Poultry Meat & Products #3 (\$521 million)

Fish & Seafood #7 (\$147 million)

Wine of Fresh Grapes # 6 (\$65 million)

(Source: Global Trade Atlas and BICO using U.S. Census Bureau Trade Data)

U.S. Exports of Total Agricultural Products

Destination	US\$ Million					Share	Growth
Destination	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2014	14 vs 13
World	119,792	140,892	145,948	149,278	155,680	100%	4%
1 Canada	19,832	22,254	23,798	24,678	25,332	16%	3%
2 China	17,601	18,931	25,906	25,556	24,630	16%	-4%
3 Mexico	14,792	18,632	19,235	18,521	19,806	13%	7%
4 Japan	11,900	14,187	13,640	12,376	13,341	9%	8%
5 Korea, South	5,341	7,011	6,067	5,294	6,960	4%	31%
6 Hong Kong	2,855	3,384	3,455	3,891	4,142	3%	6%
7 Taiwan	3,208	3,629	3,226	3,105	3,534	2%	14%
8 Indonesia	2,256	2,819	2,501	2,828	2,943	2%	4%
9 Philippines	1,640	2,082	2,349	2,488	2,731	2%	10%
10 Netherlands	1,473	1,966	1,789	2,082	2,521	2%	21%
161 Macau	17	23	10	8	6	0%	-24%

Source: Global Trade Atlas using U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Census data

U.S. Exports of High Value Food and Beverage Products

Destination	US\$ Million					Share	Growth
Desunation	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2014	14 vs 13
World	53,523	63,761	68,152	73,752	76,820	100%	4%
1 Canada	16,533	18,514	19,772	20,893	21,206	28%	1%
2 Mexico	5,731	6,828	7,401	8,434	9,430	12%	12%
3 Japan	5,937	6,812	7,191	7,225	7,320	10%	1%
4 Hong Kong	2,599	3,179	3,310	3,673	4,033	5%	10%
5 Korea, South	2,140	3,092	3,187	3,213	3,867	5%	20%
6 China	2,002	3,224	3,609	3,928	3,446	4%	-12%
7 Netherlands	973	1,217	1,224	1,354	1,482	2%	9%
8 Taiwan	1,069	1,130	1,214	1,393	1,453	2%	4%
9 Germany	908	1,063	1,063	1,325	1,429	2%	8%
10 Australia	702	1,029	1,092	1,180	1,342	2%	14%
152 Macau	15	21	9	6	4	0%	-32%

Source: Global Trade Atlas using Department of Commerce, Bureau of Census data

Nebraska Exports to World

In 2014



Total Agricultural products to world: 3.7 billion (↑11.8%)

(Major product groups: bovine meat, soybeans, Whole Hides & Skins, Animal Feed Prep, Corn [Maize])

Rank	Partner Country	Exports Value in 2014 (USD)		
	World	3,695,706,173		
1	Mexico	1,090,215,303		
2	Japan	545,701,176		
3	Canada	411,404,594		
4	China	370,611,996		
5	Korea, South	313,342,426		
6	Hong Kong	253,929,095		
7	Netherlands	132,019,631		
8	Taiwan	94,340,928		
9	Australia	47,095,942		
10	Italy	36,948,637		

Nebraska Exports to HK

In 2014



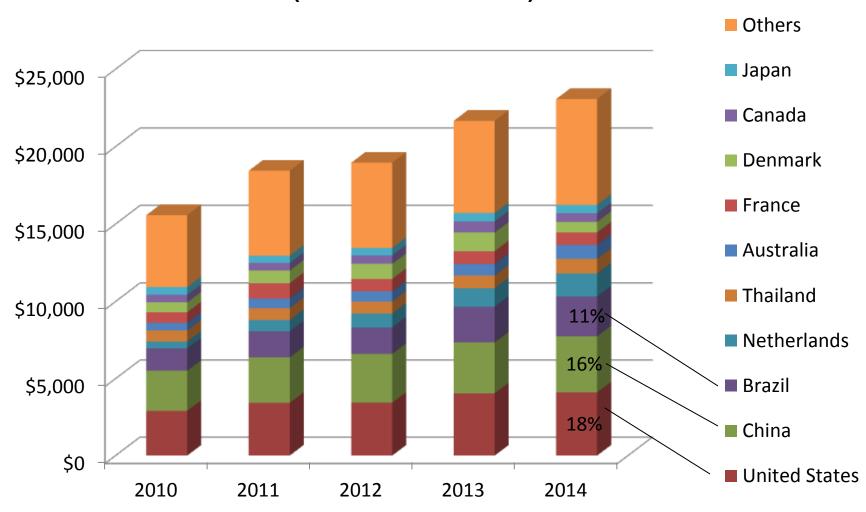
Total Agricultural products to Hong Kong: 254 milijon (↑30.5%)

Nebraska Exports to Hong Kong						
	Commodity: Agricultural Total, Grou	p 2 (2012)				
Commodity	Description	Value in 2014	% of Share	%Δ 14/1		
020230	Meat Of Bovine Animals, Boneless, Frozen	182,694,442	71.95	33.28		
020220	Meat, Bovine Cuts With Bone In, Frozen	41,572,915	16.37	-1.02		
020130	Meat Of Bovine Animals, Boneless, Fresh Or Chilled	7,882,920	3.1	12.83		
020649	Offal Of Swine Except Livers, Edible, Frozen	4,408,433	1.74	134.45		
160250	Prepared Or Preserved Bovine Meat Etc. Nesoi	3,622,383	1.43	n/a		
020629	Offal Of Bovine Animals, Edible, Nesoi, Frozen	2,966,082	1.17	n/a		
050400	Animal (Not Fish) Guts, Bladders, Stomachs & Parts	2,760,024	1.09	1043.12		
230910	Dog And Cat Food, Put Up For Retail Sale	1,582,193	0.62	24.29		
200290	Tomato Paste Etc, Not Prepared With Vinegar Etc.	1,020,787	0.4	n/a		

Hong Kong Food Imports

Hong Kong Imports

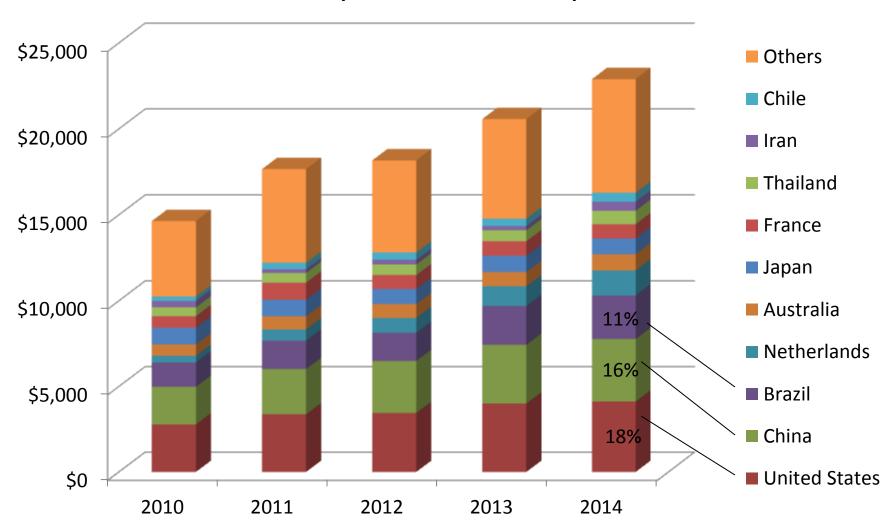
Hong Kong Imports of Total Agricultural Products (Value in US\$ Million)



Source: Global Trade Atlas using Hong Kong Census and Statistics Department Data

Hong Kong Imports

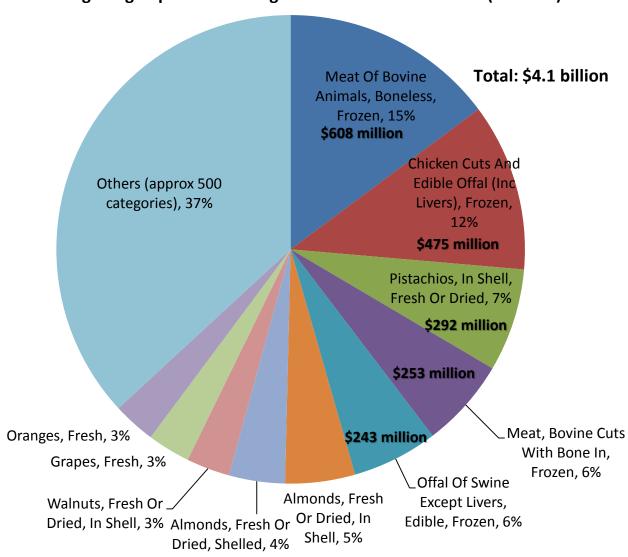
Hong Kong Imports of High Value Food & Beverage Products (Value in US\$ Million)



Source: Global Trade Atlas using Hong Kong Census and Statistics Department Data

Hong Kong Imports from the U.S.





HK Food Imports Major Categories

Product Category	Gross Imports	Major Supply Sources
Red Meats, chilled/frozen	US\$5.1 billion	 Brazil – 37% U.S. – 24% Germany – 6%
Fresh Fruit	US\$2.2 billion	1. U.S. – 22% 2. Thailand – 20% 3. Chile – 18%
Dairy Products	US\$1.87 billion	 Netherlands – 57% New Zealand – 8% Ireland – 6% 12. U.S. – 2%
Poultry Meat, (Fresh, chilled & frozen)	US\$1.67 billion	1. Brazil – 33% 2. U.S. – 29% 3. China – 17%
Tree Nuts	US\$1.66 billion	1. U.S. – 54% 2. Iran – 30% 3. Germany – 6%
Red Meats, Prepared/preserved	US\$1.25 billion	1. China – 28% 2. U.S. – 10% 3. Spain – 6%
Wine	US\$1.02 billion	1. France – 49% 2. U.K. – 11% 3. China – 10% 5. U.S. – 6%
Processed Fruit & Vegetables	US\$613 million	1. China – 37% 2. U.S. – 24% 3. Thailand – 6%
Fresh Vegetables	US\$428 million	1. China –77% 2. U.S. – 7% 3. Australia – 3%
Eggs	US\$221 million	1. China – 47% 2. U.S. – 23% 3. Thailand – 11%

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HK Food Re-exports

Hong Kong Re-exports of Consumer-Oriented Ag., Fish & Seafood Products (2010-2014)

	US\$ Million				Share	Growth	
Destination	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2014	14 vs 13
World	4,710	5,499	5,560	5,985	6,764	100%	13%
China	2,373	2,235	2,097	1,749	2,233	33%	28%
Vietnam	878	1,547	1,693	2,210	2,199	33%	-1%
Macau	467	601	631	772	952	14%	23%
Taiwan	374	442	357	427	479	7%	12%
United States	167	161	175	161	170	3%	6%

Source: Global Trade Atlas using Hong Kong Census and Statistics Department data

Strategically located at the heart of Asia

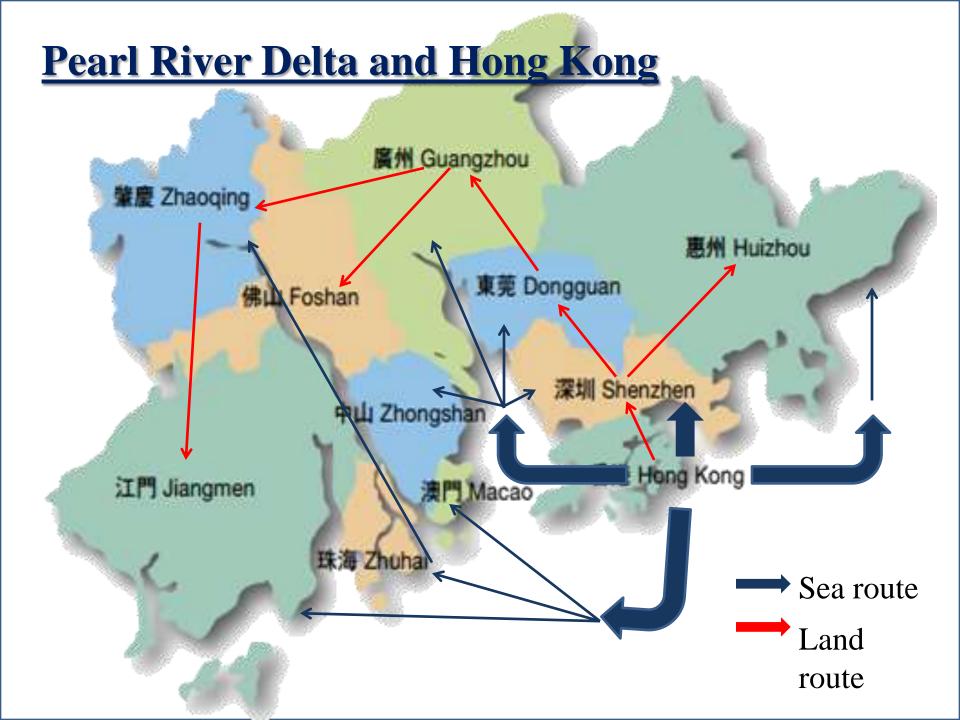


Hong Kong as A Hub

Connecting to Pearl River Delta and South East Asia

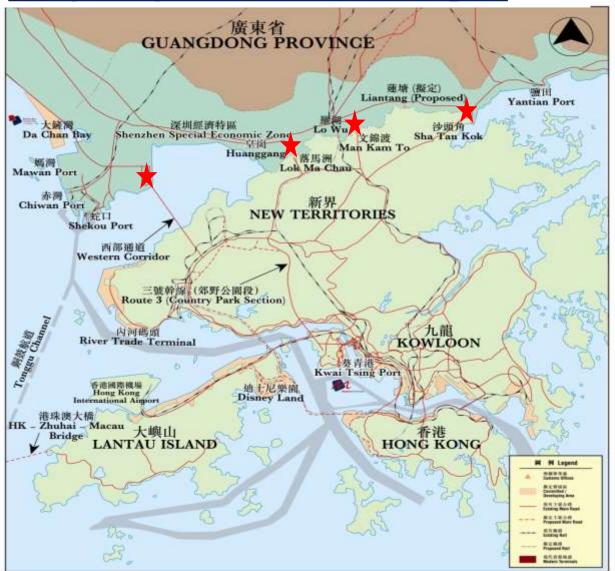








Hong Kong Sea and Land Transport



Railways

Highways



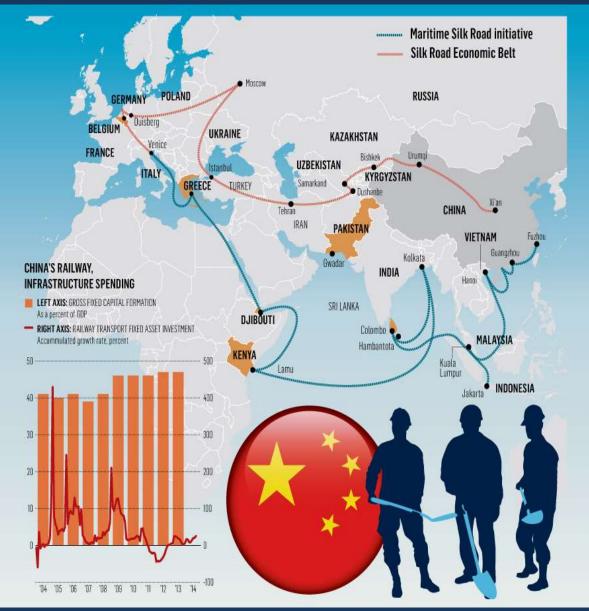
China's new land-based Silk Route



CHINA'S SILK ROAD PUSH

China has just announced a multi-billion dollar fund to revive pancontinental land routes and develop maritime links, aiming to both expand commerce and perhaps give it more influence in a freight system dominated by European shippers.





According to Reuters calculations, China's state-backed firms have already invested at least \$5 billion in transport infrastructure over the past

Antwerp

At least \$3.94 million

 Cosco Pacific bought a 25% stake in 2004. part-purchase of Terminal Link. The two now have a 28% interest in Antwerp.

GREECE **Piraeus Port**

At least \$624 million

·Cosco Pacific, for the right to run and upgrade part of the port.

DJIBOUTI

Port of Djibouti

. China Merchants, for a 23.5% stake

KENYA Lamu Port

Mombasa port \$484 million \$66.7 million

.China Road & Bridge

. China Communications Construction Company

Pakistan

Gwadar port \$198 million

·China paid for 80% of the port's Phase I

SRI LANKA Hambantota port \$1.9 billion

At least Colombo Port City \$1,43 billion Colombo Port \$500 million

·China Exim Bank

. China Communications Construction Company

China Development Bank

Source: World Bank National Burgaral

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Hong Kong and Macau



Macau Fast Facts

A Small City of History

Population: 631,000 (as at Q3 2014)

Area: 11.3 square miles (1/6 of size of Washington D.C.)

Ethnic Groups: 95% Chinese

Languages: Cantonese, Portuguese (Mandarin, English)

History: - 1557: Portugal-administered trading post

- 1887: Portuguese colony

- 1999: Transfer of sovereignty to the PRC

Macau Fast Facts

Rising Economic Indicators

GDP: \$56.7 billion (est. for 2014, 个10% over 2013)



GDP Per Capita: \$89,857 (est. for 2014, 个3% over 2013)

Gross Food Imports: approx. \$1.1 billion (个17% over 2013)

Approx. 74% from Hong Kong Lacking deep sea water port

No. of Tourists: 31.5 million (个7.5% over 2013)

67.4% from Mainland China

- Affluent consumers interested in Asian and Western cuisines
- ✓ Opportunities for high quality imported products

Macau Fast Facts

"The Asia's Las Vegas"



The only place in China where casino gambling is legal

No. of Casinos: 35

Employees in Gaming Industry: Over 83,000

Gaming Revenues: \$43.9 billion (↓2.6% over 2013)
Las Vegas Gaming Revenues in 2014: \$6.37 billion

Gaming Tax as a % of Government Revenue: Over 70%

- ✓ Cash payouts increase spending power
- ✓ Casinos serve high quality food to employees

Trends in HK and Macau

Increasing concerns in food safety & reliability

F&B Categories expected to grow

- Beef and high value meat
- Natural and healthy food
- Wine & spirits

Increased Connection between Hong Kong, Macau, Mainland and the Region

- The Hong Kong–Zhuhai–Macau Bridge (2016*)
- The Beijing–Guangzhou–Shenzhen–Hong Kong
 High-Speed Line (2017* HK-Shenzhen; 2020* nationwide)
- Potential Expansion of Airport Terminal to 3-Runway System (2023*)
- Qianhai Special Economic Zone near Hong Kong
- Hengqin Special Economic Zone near Macau
 (* Estimated completion date)

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U.S. Agricultural Trade Office

- Policy
 - Trade Policy Monitoring
 - Market Intelligence
- Market Promotion
 - Trade Matching
 - Trade Shows
 - Promotional Activities
 - US Delegations to Hong Kong
 - Buyers Missions to the US

Trade Policy

- Market Access: Liberal
- Food Import Regime: Science-Based
- Trade Servicing: Sophisticated

Current Policy Issues

- GM Pre-market Safety Assessment Scheme
- Certification for Eggs
- Certification for Edible Oil
- Amendment to veterinary drugs regulation
- Health Claims for Infant Formula

Market Intelligence



ATO Website



Market News
 Photo Gallery

Hong Kong General Market
 Overview / Exporter Guide
 Hong Kong Trade and
 Commodity Data

b Locate Hong Kong Importers
b Other Trade Shows in Hong

b Travel to Hong Kong

b Locate U.S. Suppliers
b U.S. Market and Trade Data

Local Importer Assistance

Konz

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] [21	1		3		
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26

Business Hours and Holidays

Trade Shows



HOFEX 2013



Asia Fruit Logistica



Asian Seafood Exposition



Vinexpo Asia Pacific



HK Int'l Wine & Spirits Fair



LOHAS Expo

U.S. Delegations



South Dakota Delegation



Nebraska Delegation



Vermont Delegation



SUSTA Delegation



Oregon Dairy Delegation



WUSATA Delegation

In-Store Promotions



Great Food Hall



New Yaohan (Macau)



ParknShop







AEON YATA CitySuper

Other Activities



Menu Promotion



Cooking Competition



Food Rescue Program



School Lunch Program



Wine Tasting Education



Culinary Diplomacy

Export Success 2014

- U.S. remains the largest food supplier to Hong Kong
- U.S. exports of high value consumer-oriented food products to Hong Kong: \$3.8 billion (new record, ↑11% over 2013)
- Sales at Food Trade Shows: \$14.9 million
- Sales at USA Food Instore Promotions:\$2.56 million

Upcoming Events

F&B Trade Shows 2015

- **HOFEX** (May 6 9)
- Hong Kong Food Expo (Aug 13 17)
- Natural & Organic Products Asia (Aug 26 28)
- Asia Fruit Logistica (Sep 2 4)
- Seafood Expo Asia (Sep 8 10)
- HK Int'l Wine & Spirits Fair (Nov 5-7)
- AgriPro Asia/Bakery Expo (Dec 3-5)

Other Activities

- Instore Promotions (Mar-Summer)
- Menu Promotions (Summer)
- Cyberport BBQ (Oct 24-25)
- Great American BBQ (Nov)
- United Tastes of America Cooking Competition

Thank You



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